

MASTER'S DEGREE IN BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH Research Project Proposal Academic year 2023-2024

Project Nº 34

Title: Development of chimeric AAVs to enhance Immune Evasion and Tissue Targeting

Department/ Laboratory Lab 4.04. Gene Therapy and Regulation of Gene Expression. CIMA

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Summary

The project presented herein is a key component of our recently established "Genetic Drones" platform, which aims to revolutionize gene therapy vector technology by coating viral vectors with nanomaterials and various molecules such as glycans and aptamers. This novel approach allows for the modification of vector recognition by neutralizing antibodies, enhancing their specificity and enabling targeted delivery to specific cell types.

Our primary focus is on the kidney, a complex organ afflicted by numerous genetic diseases, including the highly prevalent autosomal dominant polycystic kidney disease (ADPKD). Currently, there are no existing vectors capable of efficiently delivering therapeutic genes to renal cells. Thus, our main objective is to develop the first gene therapy vectors specifically designed for the treatment of kidney diseases. To accomplish this, we have established a series of intermediate objectives:

- 1. Construction of chimeric vectors based on adeno-associated viruses (AAVs), incorporating glycans and/or aptamers on their surface.
- 2. Evaluation of the infectivity and performance of these chimeric vectors in both cell culture and in vivo models.
- 3. Identification of chimeric vectors capable of evading neutralizing antibodies.
- 4. Selection of chimeric vectors with optimal renal transduction profiles following local administration.

To achieve these objectives, we will employ a range of methodologies including molecular biology techniques, cell culture experiments, production, purification, and modification of recombinant AAV viruses with nanomaterials. The generated viruses will undergo extensive characterization through PCR, western blot analysis, structural studies, and infectivity assays. Furthermore, we will conduct renal inoculation of the developed vectors and perform comprehensive biochemical, histological, and molecular analyses on treated animals.

yes	Х
no	

Does the project include the possibility of supervised animal manipulation to complete the training for animal manipulator?